

**University of Oradea  
Faculty of Medicine and Pharmaceutics**

**SUBJECTS FOR THE COMPETITION EXAM  
FOR THE POSITION OF ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR  
position 19 from The State of Functions of  
The Department of Surgical Discipline from the academic year 2024-2025**

**I. The written test**

1. Anatomy and physiology of the visual analyzer.
2. Color sense, physiopathology and examination methods.
3. Ocular refraction and ametropia.
4. Physiology and pathophysiology of binocular vision; simultaneous strabismus and heterophoria.
5. Oculomotor paralysis; nystagmus.
6. Pathology of the eyelids.
7. Pathology of the lacrimal apparatus.
8. Pathology of the conjunctiva.
9. Pathology of the orbit.
10. Cornea and sclera pathology.
11. Uvea pathology.
12. Lens pathology.
13. Vascular diseases of the posterior pole.
14. Retinal detachment and vitreous pathology.
15. Chorioretinal and macular degenerations.
16. Glaucomatous disease.
17. Neuroophthalmology.
18. Traumatology of the globe and ocular appendages.
19. Neoformations of the globe and ocular appendages.
20. Expertise in ophthalmology.
21. Congenital anomalies of the eye and appendages.
22. Ophthalmological manifestations in general diseases.

**II. Clinical trial**

**The clinical cases will be chosen from the topic of the specialized written test.**

**III. Practical test**

**A.**

1. Determination of refraction.
2. Correction with aerial and contact lenses in ametropia.
3. Visual field examination.
4. Biomicroscopic examination of the anterior pole.

5. Examination of intraocular pressure (Goldmann contact applanationometry; method by Schotz indentation).
6. Diaphanoscopy.
7. Examination of binocular vision (determination of the kappa angle at the synoptophore; Worth test).
8. Examination of an oculomotor paralysis (red glass test).
9. Examination of the fundus (direct, indirect ophthalmoscopy, fundus biomicroscopy).
10. Gonioscopy.
11. Exploring the chromatic sense.
12. Interpretation of a radiograph to locate intraocular foreign bodies.
13. Interpretation of ERG, PEV.
14. Interpretation of an oculo-orbital ultrasound.
15. Biometrics.
16. Interpretation of an angiofluorography.
17. Interpretation of an oculo-orbital computed tomography.

**B.**

1. Correction of ectropion.
2. Entropion correction
3. Surgery of eyelid ptosis.
4. Lacrimal canal surgery.
5. Strabismus surgery.
6. Pterygium surgery.
7. Suture of a sclero-corneal wound.
8. Antiglaucomatous trabeculectomy.
9. Laser antiglaucomatous interventions.
10. Cycloanemizing interventions.
11. Intraocular foreign body extraction.
12. Lens surgery.
13. YAG-Nd laser capsulotomy.
14. Evisceration of the eyeball.
15. Enucleation of the eyeball.
16. Exenteration of the orbit.
17. Surgery of refractive errors.
18. Free and pedicled skin grafts.
19. Perforating and lamellar keratoplasty.
20. Vitreoretinal surgery.
21. Retinal photocoagulation.

## **REFERENCES**

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2. Cernea P. - Tratat de Oftalmologie, Ed. Med., Buc. 1997;
3. Duanne, Clinical Ophthalmology, CD-ROM Edition,2000;
4. Kansky J. - Clinical ophthalmology, Butterworth and co., London, 4th ed., 1998;
5. Olteanu M. - Tratat de Oftalmologie, Ed. Med., Buc. 1999;
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7. Yanoff M., Duker J. - Ophthalmology, Mosby, London 1999.

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